

FORUM: Security Council TOPIC: Working together to apply the responsibility to protect SUBMITTED BY: FRANCE

The security council,

According to the United Nations' charter, one of its main goals is to maintain international peace and security,

*Expressing* its deep concern about the abuses and violations of human rights in several Member States,

*Noting that* the current status of "refugee" under the 1951 Convention and Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees is based on a "well-founded fear of persecution" on one of five grounds: race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group and political opinion,

*Knowing on the other hand that* some minorities are stateless and therefore do not benefit from the protection of any state, without nationality or official status, this population does not have the right to work,

*Expressing concern about* the issue of statelessness that would arise if measures were not taken,

*Expressing* its deep concern about the case of the Rohingyas who are subject to persecution,

*Pointing to* UN reports, as of September 2018, more than 700,000 people have taken refuge in Arakan State and in Bangladesh,

Aware of the monetary plan of the UN for the humanitarian crisis in 2018 which included the Rohingya minority.

Lamenting that 600,000 Rohingya still live in Rakhine State with 132,000 interned in open prisons in 2020,

*Noting that* this situation has an impact on neighboring states such as Bangladesh and may lead to ethical tensions due to the priority given to these refugees,

1. Proposes the installation of shelters in camps such as Kutupalong in Bangladesh and Kounoungou in Chad;

2. Proposes to define financial aid to host countries and an official status (a nationality) for the refugees;

3. Calls on every state of the world to work for the welfare of their minorities and their social integration;

4. Demands economic/trade sanctions to punish countries if they do not heed the first warning regarding the care of these minorities;

5. Reaffirms that all states that do not comply with these resolutions should be prepared to be charged with crimes against humanity by the relevant UN bodies and agencies;

6. Declares its willingness to remain fully informed of developments in this matter.